

**Материал для переводной аттестации  
по английскому языку  
для обучающихся 10 «К» класса  
(демоверсия экзамена 2020-2021)**

**Раздел 1. Аудирование**

**1**

*Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A–F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.*

1. A time machine is a chance to see the future.
2. We need to wait to be able to travel through time.
3. Time travel has more pros than cons.
4. A time machine can help us learn about our past.
5. Time travel is probably impossible.
6. Time travel may be a chance to live in another epoch.
7. Time travel might be very risky.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

**2**

*Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A–G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 – True), какие не соответствуют (2 – False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 – Not stated). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

- A. John and Sandra live in the UK.
- B. John is pessimistic about the weather for the next week.
- C. Sandra's parents travel very often.
- D. It's Sandra's first visit to Thailand.
- E. The best time to visit the floating markets is the midday.
- F. Sandra's mother didn't buy anything in Bangkok.
- G. John thinks it's not worth going to Bangkok's markets.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

**3** Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях 3–9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

**3** What do we learn about Peter Green at the beginning of the interview?

- 1) His childhood years weren't easy.
- 2) He has no experience of working in Hollywood.
- 3) His parents were quite rich people.

Ответ:

**4** How does Peter describe himself at the beginning of his TV career?

- 1) Discouraged.
- 2) Inexperienced.
- 3) Uneducated.

Ответ:

**5** What helped Peter to get his first TV job?

- 1) Doing things his way.
- 2) Meeting a TV boss.
- 3) Writing 25 scripts.

Ответ:

**6** What did Peter feel while working on his first project?

- 1) Enthusiasm.
- 2) Confidence.
- 3) Uncertainty.

Ответ:

**7**

How does Peter's teaching experience help him be a producer?

- 1) He can be a strict mentor for his team now.
- 2) He knows how to deal with different people.
- 3) He learnt teambuilding techniques at school.

Ответ:

**8**

Which of the following is TRUE about Peter at work?

- 1) He has a low opinion of TV in general.
- 2) He never invites any freelancers.
- 3) He is ready to build up his team.

Ответ:

**9**

What does Peter dislike about his present job?

- 1) Having too many colleagues.
- 2) Having to work very quickly.
- 3) Having to travel to and from work.

Ответ:

**По окончании выполнения заданий 1–9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишете в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.**

10

Установите соответствие между текстами А–Г и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

1. **The history of taming**
2. **Comparing the two species**
3. **A beautiful place to be saved**
4. **Reasons to domesticate cows**
5. **The evolution of bison**
6. **Born to be wild**
7. **Safer than before, but not enough**
8. **Failed attempts to protect**

**A.** It is likely that the modern European bison arose from the steppe bison. Recent research says it appeared as a result of an interbreeding event between the steppe bison and the ancestor of modern cows around 120,000 years ago. At one point, some steppe bison crossbred with the ancestors of the modern yak. After that, a population of steppe bison crossed the Bering Land Bridge to North America. Then the steppe bison spread through the northern parts of North America, where it lived until around 8,000 years ago.

**B.** The Prioksko-Terrasny Nature Reserve is one of the smallest in Russia. It covers an area of 4,960 hectares on the terraces of the Oka River valley. This is a unique area with its natural diversity of pine and mixed forests, small rivers, streams and marshes. Here you can observe the life of animals and birds in their natural habitat. The symbol of the reserve is a bison. This is a wild forest bull, which was recently on the verge of extinction. Bison youngsters grown up to two years in the reserve are sent to replenish free-living populations.

**C.** Though the American and European bison are close relatives, it is easy to spot clear differences in their behaviour and build. Adult European bison are slimmer in build and have longer legs. European bison tend to graze less and walk around more than their American relatives. This difference in behaviour is reflected in their build. The American bison's head hangs lower than the European's does. American bison are more easily tamed than their European cousins are. They also breed with domestic cattle more readily.

**D.** American bison are known for living on the Great Plains. Bison were hunted close to extinction during the 19th and 20th centuries, but have since rebounded. The European bison owes its survival, in part, to the Chernobyl disaster. Ironically, the Chernobyl Zone has become a kind of wildlife preserve, though poaching has become a threat in recent years. The American Plains bison is no longer listed as endangered, but this does not mean the species is safe. Their fragmented herds call for active conservation measures.

**E.** In the middle of the 19<sup>th</sup> century people started realising how important the buffalo was. Reasons for that included not only animal cruelty, but also ecological and future resources. Someone needed to speak out, and over the years they did, but never enough at one time to count. The real extermination of the buffalo was caused by the demands of trade, aided by hunters and Indians. However, the blame really lies with the government, which in all those years permitted a few ignorant Congressmen to block the laws protecting these animals.

**F.** There have been several attempts to tame the buffalo, but there are a few things that stand in the way. The buffalo is very aggressive by nature; it can run up to 40 mph and can jump vertically in the air almost their entire height. Imagine trying to teach an angry, prancing sedan to stay still and respect you. All that said, there have been instances of domestic buffalo. This is possible if they are raised from calves to be only with humans. Even then, they seem to be loyal and friendly with a small set of humans, not all humans.

**G.** At about the same time they domesticated plants, people in Mesopotamia began to domesticate animals for meat, milk, and hides. Hides were used for clothing, storing things and for building tent shelters. Goats were probably the first animals to be domesticated, followed closely by sheep. Later, people began domesticating larger animals, such as oxen or horses, for ploughing and transportation. These are known as beasts of burden. The earliest animals to domesticate are herbivores that graze on grass, because they are the easiest to feed.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G



Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Запишите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие варианты в таблицу.

### Gorky Park

Gorky Park in Moscow is one of the best recreational places. Moscow's main city escape is not a conventional expanse of nature preserved inside the urban jungle. It is not a fun fair either, **A** \_\_\_\_\_ . Its official name says it all – Gorky's Central Park of Culture and Leisure. That is exactly what it provides: culture and leisure in all shapes and forms. It especially attracts those **B** \_\_\_\_\_ . However, people who prefer peaceful places can sail boats or catamaran or take a walk to Neskuchny Garden, located nearby. Here one can always find a quiet place.

The first recreational park of Russia was opened on the 12<sup>th</sup> of August 1928. It was designed by avant-garde architect Konstantin Melnikov. There were exhibition pavilions, tennis courts, a decorative pool and attractions for kids. There was not such a place **C** \_\_\_\_\_ . The park was given the name of famous Soviet writer Maxim Gorky in 1932. Since then it has been called Gorky Park.

Nowadays, Gorky Park is the central park of Moscow **D** \_\_\_\_\_ 20 thousand people on weekdays and more than 100 thousand on weekends and holidays. Since 2011 Gorky Park has become the first world-class amusement park in Russia with space for rest, sport, dancing and games outside. The park offers free entrance, wi-fi coverage, as well **E** \_\_\_\_\_ . It is a perfect place for an active holiday, with many things to do. Gorky Park now serves **F** \_\_\_\_\_ , a point of attraction for youth and families.

1. as newly designed recreational zones
2. though the park used to be one
3. who enjoys cultural events and shows
4. as a true centre of city life
5. as this park in the world at the time
6. and is attended by more than
7. who like fun and entertainment

A	B	C	D	E	F

Ответ:

**Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика**

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–25.

**Languages in the USA**

The most commonly used language in the United States is English, which is the de facto national language. Nonetheless, many other languages \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States.

12

SPEAK

13

\_\_\_\_\_ include indigenous languages, languages brought to the country by colonists, enslaved people and immigrants from Europe, Africa and Asia.

THIS

14

Spanish, of course, is the \_\_\_\_\_ most commonly spoken language in the United States. However, few people realise that after English and Spanish Chinese is spoken regularly in more American homes than any other language.

TWO

**The Brownings**

On January 10, 1845, Robert Browning, a little-known poet and playwright, sent a letter to Elizabeth Barrett, an internationally renowned poet, an invalid, after reading her volume of poetry. Over the course of the next 20 months, they \_\_\_\_\_ each other close to 600 letters.

15

WRITE

16

It is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ literary correspondences of all time.

GREAT

17

The couple's last letter was exchanged on September 18, 1846, the night before the two \_\_\_\_\_ for a trip to Italy and two weeks after their secret marriage.

LEAVE

18

\_\_\_\_\_ romance, which Elizabeth credited with saving her life, lasted for 15 years and spawned some of the world's most beautiful poetry.

THEY

**The Vancouver Aquarium**

The Vancouver Aquarium is a public aquarium. It is \_\_\_\_\_ located in Stanley Park, a popular area.

19

CONVENIENT

20

In addition to being a major \_\_\_\_\_ for Vancouver, the aquarium is a centre for marine research and conservation.

ATTRACT

21

It was one of the first facilities to invite \_\_\_\_\_ into the galleries to interpret animal behaviour.

SCIENCE

22

So a visit to the aquarium is not only pleasant, but also \_\_\_\_\_.

EDUCATION

23

The aquarium remains a nonprofit organisation. Its \_\_\_\_\_ is the City of Vancouver.

OWN

24

The aquarium has been rented for \$40,000 a year since 1991. This money and the entrance fees paid by \_\_\_\_\_ support the aquarium financially.

TOUR

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### The man on the trail

It was a cold grey day when the man walked into the main Yukon trail. He climbed the snow-covered river bank where a trail went through the pine forest. It was a high bank, and the man paused to breathe at the top and 32 at the sky. It was nine o'clock in the morning. There was no sun or even the promise of sunshine, 33 there was not a cloud in the sky. It was a clear day, but the sun was absent from the sky. This fact did not worry the man because he could hardly 34 a day when he had seen the sun.

The man had come a long way alone, and he was really proud 35 himself. The old man from the village warned him how cold it sometimes got in this country. He said that no man should travel alone in this season. Despite all the problems on the way, the man 36 to save himself.

The Yukon River was hidden under three feet of ice with as many feet of snow on top. It was all pure white. North and south, as far as the eye could see, it was white. There was only a thin dark line that curved to the south. This dark line was the trail – the main trail. It led south 500 miles to the Chilcoot Pass. It led north 75 miles to Dawson and still farther on to the north a thousand miles more. However, all this – the distant trail, no sun in the sky, and the great cold – had no 37 on the man. It was not because he was long 38 with it. On the contrary, he was a newcomer in the land, and this was his first winter.

- 25** 1) observed 2) noticed 3) watched 4) looked

Ответ:

- 26** 1) therefore 2) otherwise 3) although 4) however

Ответ:

- 27** 1) review 2) remember 3) revise 4) remind

Ответ:

**28**

- 1) of 2) on 3) at 4) by

Ответ:

**29**

- 1) succeeded 2) achieved 3) managed 4) completed

Ответ:

**30**

- 1) result 2) effect 3) change 4) mark

Ответ:

**31**

- 1) certain 2) familiar 3) common 4) general

Ответ:

**По окончании выполнения заданий 19–38 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера ответов на задания 19–31 буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву или цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.**



**Проверьте, чтобы каждый ответ был записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания.**

**Раздел 4. Письмо**

**32** You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Jasper who writes:

... *My friends have just come back from a trip to Africa. It's been my dream for years! What is your dream trip, where would you like to go and why? Whom would you like to take with you? What is the most difficult thing for you when you travel? My sister is getting married ...*

Write a letter to Jasper.

In your letter:

- answer his questions;
- ask **3 questions** about his sister.

Write **100–140 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.